THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v. Case No. 18-cr-123

VELASCO BARRERA, Pablo Miguel, et al.

Defendant.

REPLY TO UNITED STATES OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANTS' POSITION ON OBJECTIONS TO U.S. TRIAL EXHIBITS

COME NOW the Defendants, Pablo Miguel Velasco Barrera ("Barrera") and Ronald Herrera Contreras, by and through their undersigned counsel, and file this as their Reply to the United States Opposition (#941) to Defendants' Joint Motion regarding Procedure to Make Evidentiary Objections, and in support hereof, state as follows:

- 1. On July 23, 2021, the Defendants complied with this Court's April 28, 2021 scheduling order ("Order") (#856) when they filed their general objections (#944) to early disclosure of particularized objections to the United States Exhibits;
- 2. On July 23, 2021, the Defendants also complied with this Court's Order when they timely filed, on an ex parte basis with this Court's chambers, their particularized objections to the United States Exhibits.
- 3. By agreeing to the Order, Barrera and the other Defendants never agreed to relinquish their constitutional rights to due process and a fair trial.
- 4. Included in the Defendants' constitutional rights to due process and a fair trial, are trial rights which include, *inter alia*, confrontation rights under the 6th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. Specifically, evidentiary objections, such as those at issue in the matter before this Court, are fundamental trial rights protected under the U.S. Constitution.

5. In Withrow v. Williams, 507 U.S. 680 (1993), the U.S. Supreme Court described trial rights as follows:

[In Kimmelman v. Morrison, 477 U.S. 365 (1986)], [w]e explained that unlike the Fourth Amendment, which confers no "trial right," the Sixth confers a "fundamental right" on criminal defendants, one that "assures the fairness, and thus the legitimacy, of our adversary process." 507 U.S., at 688.

See also, United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez, 494 U. S. 259, 264 (1990) (regarding the 5th Amendment privilege against self-incrimination, Miranda safeguards "a fundamental trial right"); Kimmelman, Id, at 377 (the right to effective assistance of counsel is a personal trial right).

6. In accordance with the U.S. Supreme Court jurisprudence briefly set forth above, the Defendants submit that the nature of the requested objections address fundamental trial rights which are better addressed by this Court in context during trial in this matter.

WHEREFORE, for all of the foregoing reasons, Defendant Barrera respectfully requests that this Court permit the Defendants to assert their objections to United States evidentiary exhibits at trial.

Respectfully submitted, Pablo Miguel Velasco Barrera By Counsel

____/s/____

PAUL P. VANGELLOW, ESQ. VSB#23488 Paul P. Vangellow, P.C. Attorney for Pablo Miguel Velasco Barrera 6109A Arlington Blvd. Falls Church, VA 22044 (703) 241-0506 fx: (703) 241-0886

pvangellow@gmail.com

/s/
Harry A. Dennis, ESQ.
Virginia State Bar No. 40888
Attorney for the Pablo Miguel Velasco Barrera
Dennis, Stewart, & Krischer, PLLC
2045 N 15th St. Ste. 200
Arlington, VA 22201
Phone: 703-248-0626
Fax: 703-524-5283
Email: hdennis@dskvalaw.com
RONALD HERRERA CONTRERAS By Counsel
THE LAW OFFICE OF LANA MANITTA, PLLC
By:/s/
Lana Manitta, VSB #42994
140B Purcellville Gateway Drive, #511
Purcellville, VA 20132
(703) 705-4428 FAX (703) 705-4429
Lmanitta@ManittaLaw.com
Counsel for Defendant Herrera Contreras
GOWEN RHOADES WINOGRAD & SILVA, PLLC
By:/s/
Jesse Isaac Winograd, VSB#79778
523 Capital Court NE, Suite 100
Washington, DC 20002
(202) 380-9355 FAX (202) 499-1370
jwinograd@gowensilva.com
Counsel for Defendant Herrera Contreras

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that on the 27th day of July 2021, I filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send a Notice of Electronic Filing to all counsel of record.

Date: July 27, 2021 ____/s/____

Paul P. Vangellow, Esq.

VSB#23488

Paul P. Vangellow, PC Attorney Pablo Miguel Velasco Barrera 6109A Arlington Blvd.

Falls Church, VA 22044

(703) 241-0506 fx: (703) 241-0886

pvangellow@gmail.com